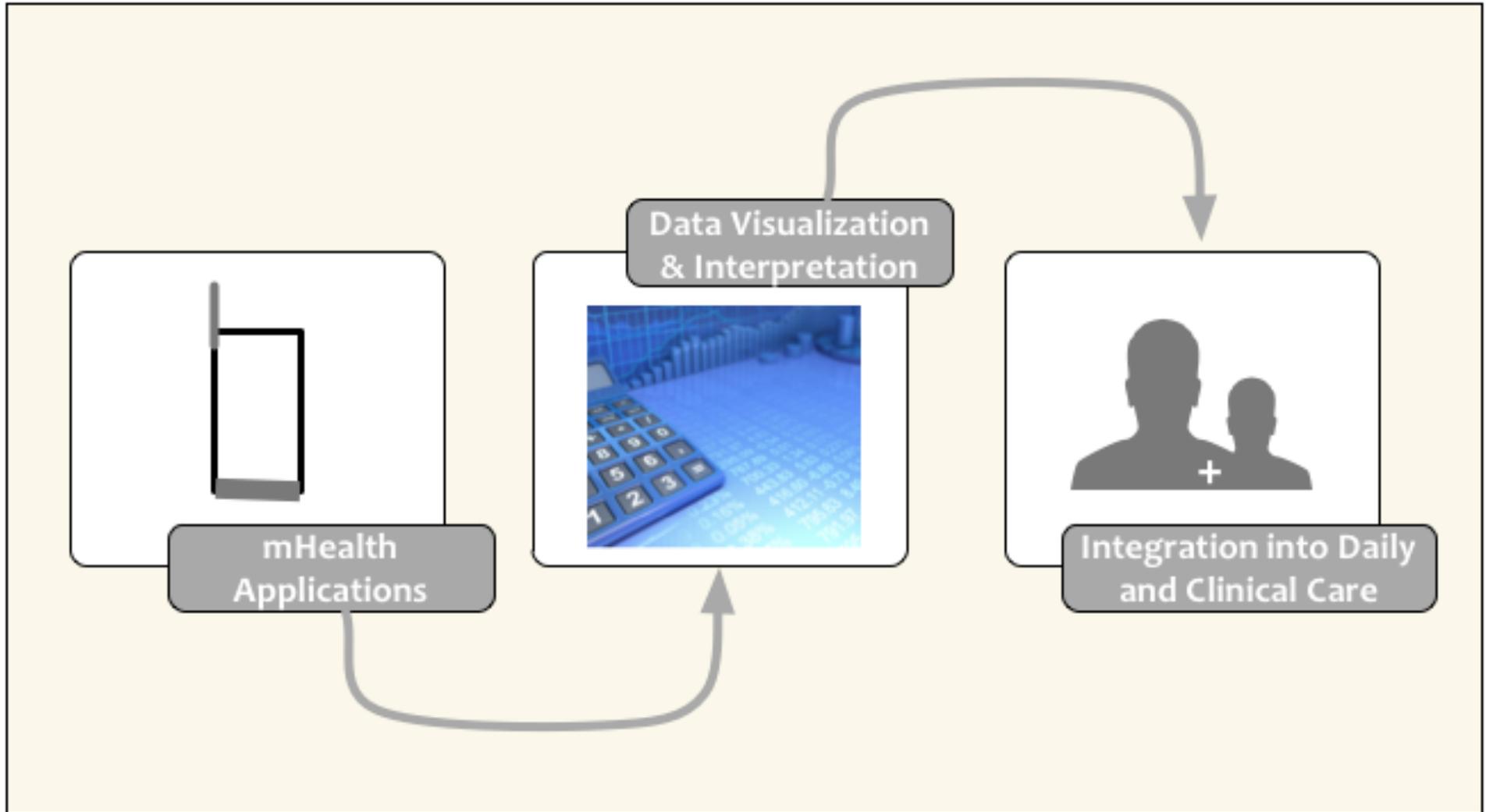


# Open Architecture for Data Interchange

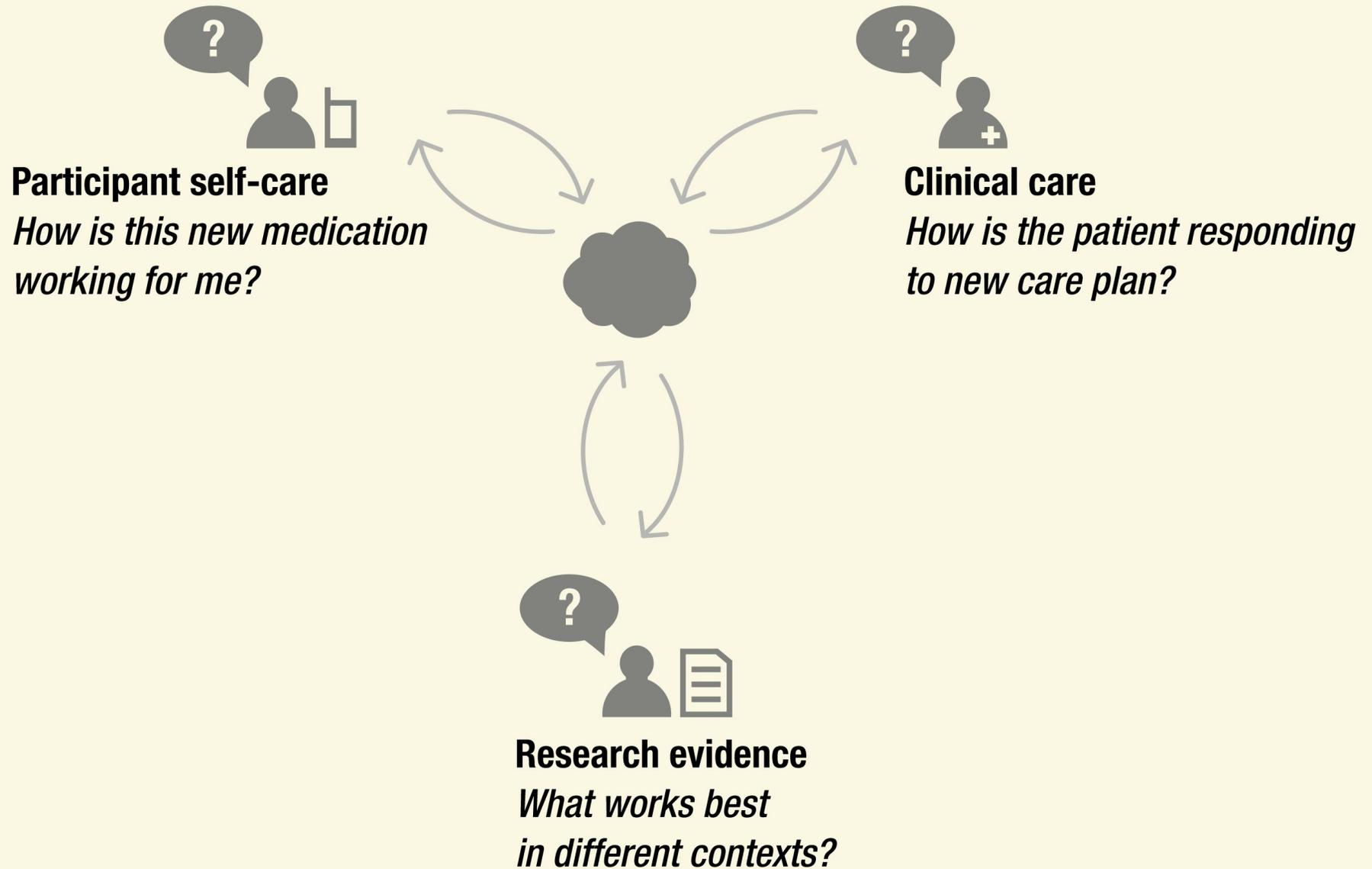


*A project of the Tides Center*

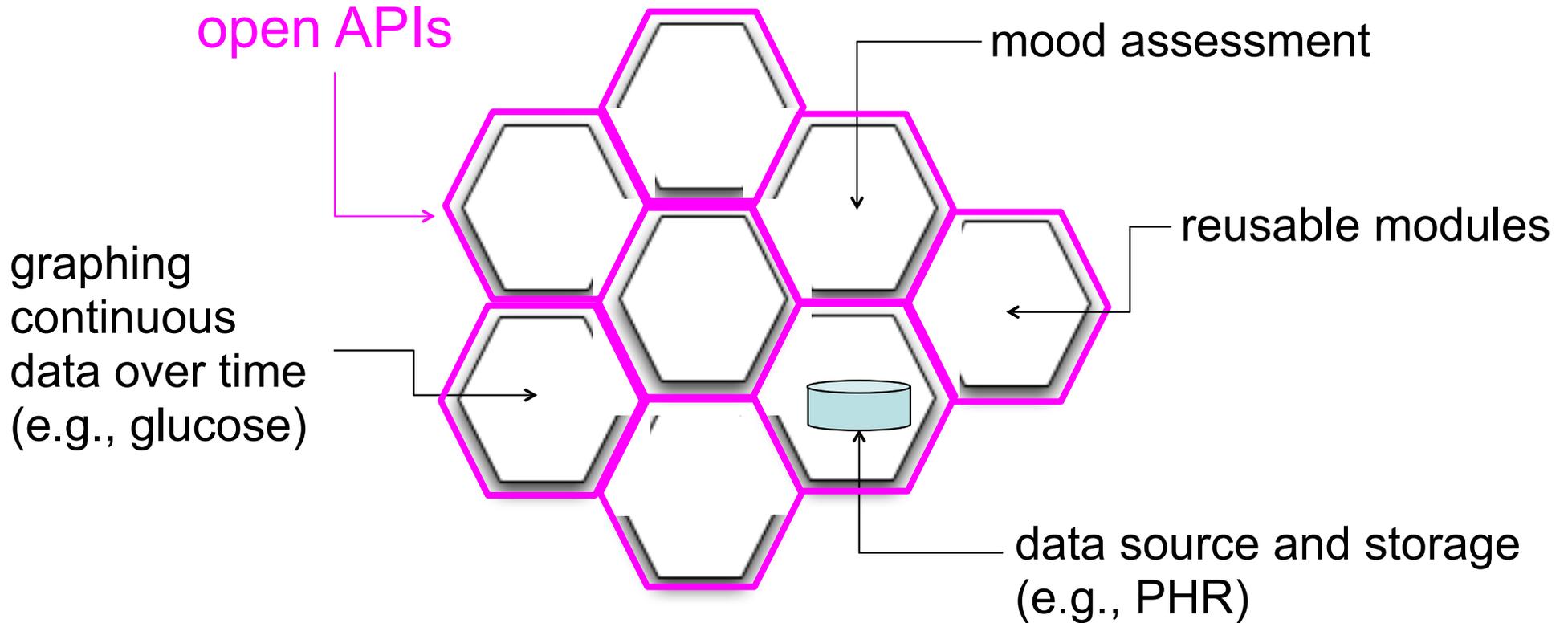


**data driven feedback loops**

# Essential data driven feedback loops

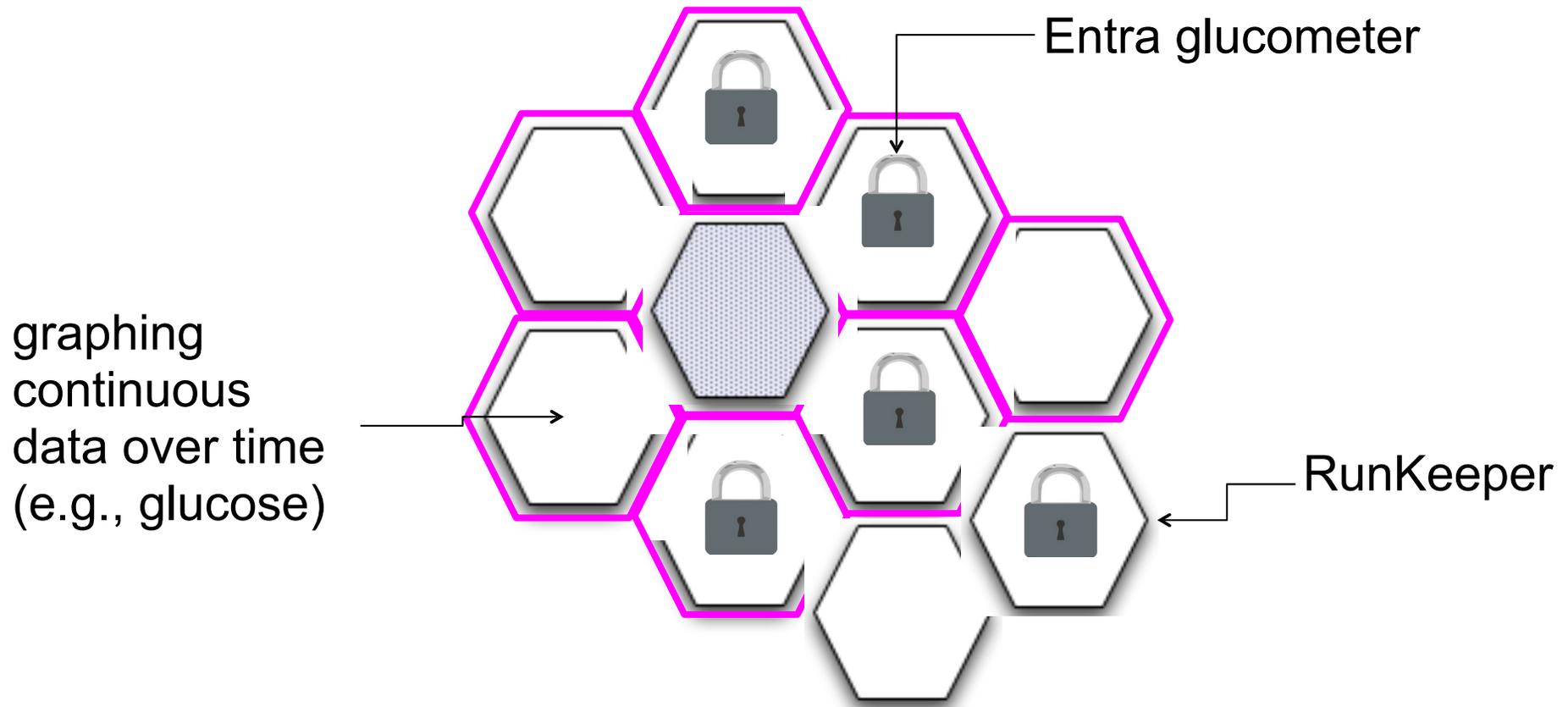


# open architecture for mobile health



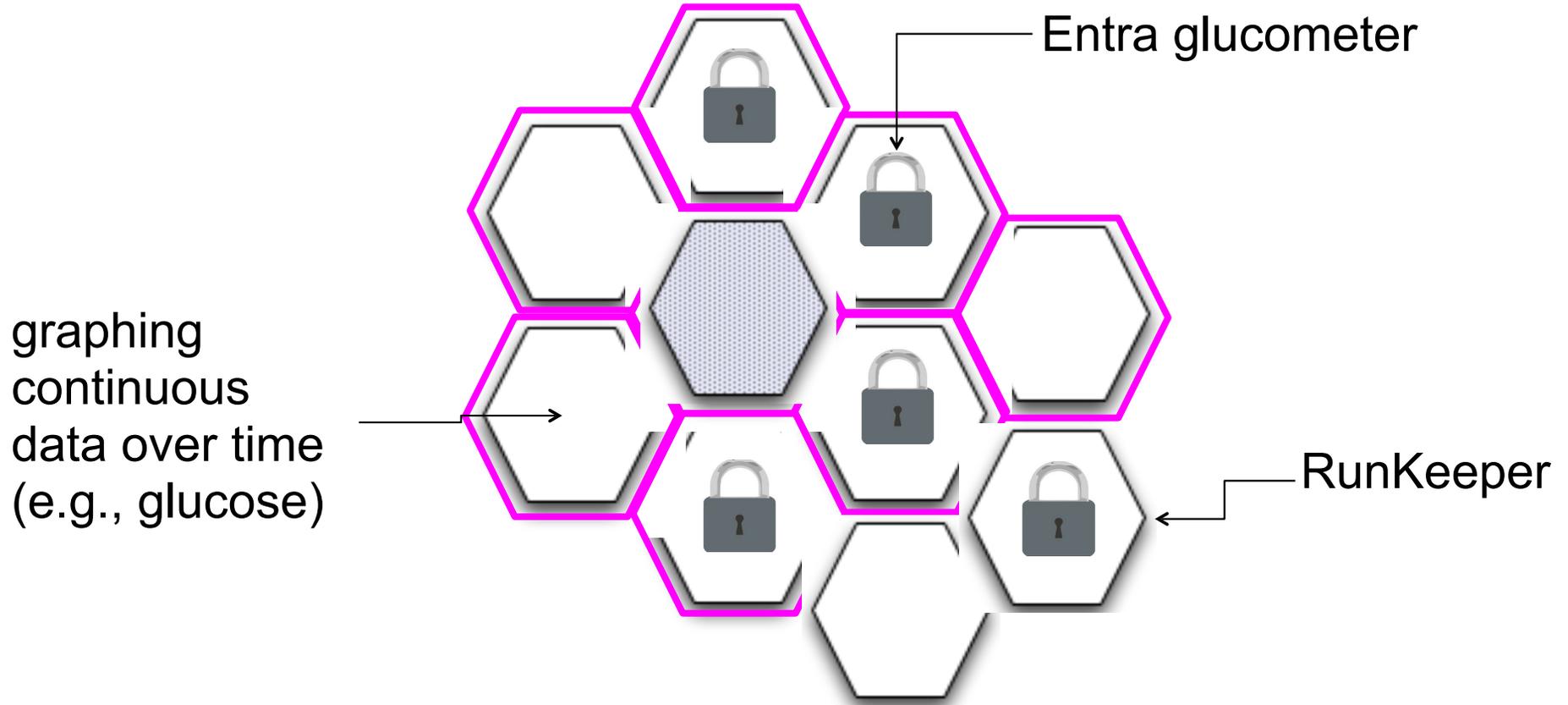
a small set of common principles/practices by which reusable modules are described and interface to one another

# enabling reuse, integration, and innovation



*more integrated and connected solutions*

# how to interoperate "glucose" data from the Entra glucometer?



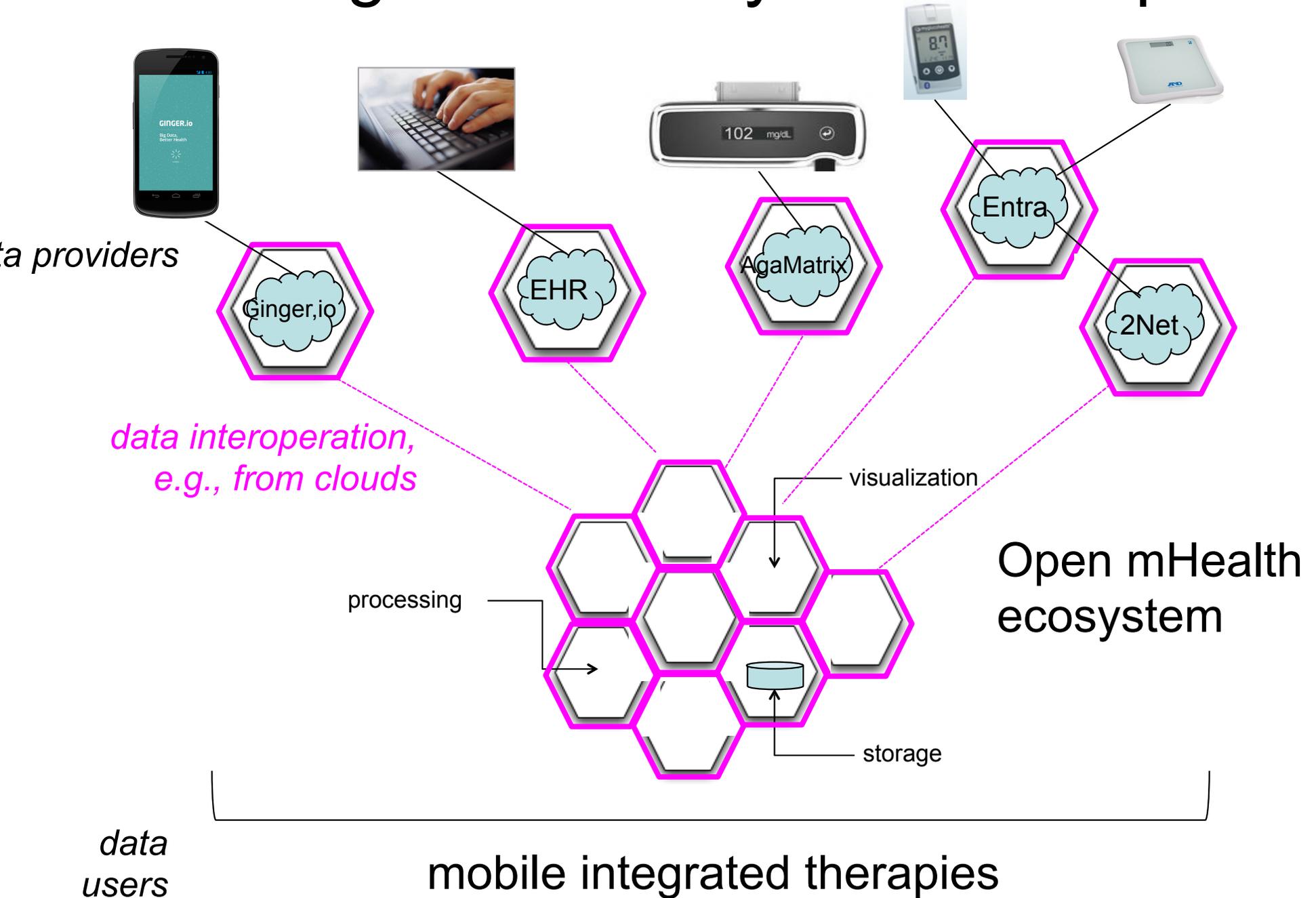
# philosophical approach

we believe that imposed standards are difficult to get adopted

we are for use-case driven usage leading to emergent best practices and *de facto* standards

- our architecture and community is designed to enable these best practices to emerge and to become transparent to the community

# Addressing *Data* not System Interoperation



# syntactic data interoperation in Open mHealth

API calls are in JSON using the Concordia schema language that defines strongly typed JSON

Data should be divided into "payloads." A payload is a set of data that conforms to a set of definitions specified by a schema ID

Schema IDs are similar in definition to URNs, i.e., they are colon delimited strings

<http://developer.openmhealth.org/developer/>

# schema ID

2nd section is the domain  
that will handle this API  
call

**omh:mydomain:Glucose**

first section must be "omh"

3rd section is a label  
for the payload

# example schema

schema ID: omh:mydomain:Glucose

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "name": "glucose",
      "type": "number"
    }
  ]
}
```

# semantic data interoperation in Open mHealth

## use-case driven semantic commitment

- app producers are best positioned to know how specific and standardized their semantics need to be

## late binding

- "binding" a data element to shared semantics should happen only when needed (e.g., not within the app itself, but only later when data is being exchanged)

## multiple binding

- can bind to one or more shared semantics (terminologies, ontologies, etc) to meet multiple needs

# binding to a standard terminology

schema ID: omh:mydomain:FastingGlucose

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "external_id": ["http://purl.bioontology.org/ontology/LNC/1558-6"],
      "name": "fasting_glucose",
      "type": "number"
    }
  ]
}
```

*\*Metadata fields such as time and location stamps are omitted from these examples for clarity. Schemas can be extended with custom metadata fields.*

# multiple binding

schema ID: omh:mydomain:FastingGlucose

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "external_id": [
        "http://purl.bioontology.org/ontology/LNC/1558-6",
        "http://purl.bioontology.org/ontology/RCD/XE2mq"
      ],
      "name": "fasting_glucose",
      "type": "number"
    }
  ]
}
```

# preferred schemas

schema ID: omh:preferred:FastingGlucose

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "external_id": [
        "http://purl.bioontology.org/ontology/LNC/1558-6",
      ],
      "name": "fasting_glucose",
      "type": "number"
    }
  ]
}
```

preferred schemas are shared across the whole Open mHealth ecosystem

the community will define which schema-IDs are preferred  
data elements in preferred schemas should bind to a standard terminology if at all possible

# registry.openmhealth.org

(coming May 1, 2013)

a catalog of schema IDs, APIs, and modules

- will be living documentation about the *state of the Open mHealth ecosystem* where you can see *who is using which standards for what* and *where the community is most active*
- together, the Open mHealth community will evolve a *de facto common practice* towards standardized data interchange (e.g., through preferred schema IDs)

# data model interoperation

we believe that imposed standards are difficult to get adopted

we are for use-case driven usage leading to emergent best practices and *de facto* standards

- our architecture and community is designed to enable these best practices to emerge and to become transparent to the community

# polymorphic data models

schema ID: omh:mydomain:FastingGlucose

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "external-id": "...",
      "name": "fasting_glucose",
      "type": "number",
      "doc": "if units are missing
            then assume mg/dl"
    },
    {
      "name": "units",
      "allowed_values": [
        "mg/dl", "mmol/L"
      ],
      "optional": true
    }
  ]
}
```

```
{
  ...
  "data": {
    "fasting_glucose": 105,
    "units": "mg/dl"
  }
}
or
{
  ...
  "data": {
    "fasting_glucose": 105
  }
}
```

schemas can extend other schemas through inheritance

# basic unit schema

schema ID: omh:omh:valAndUnit

```
{
  "type":"object",
  "fields":[
    {
      "name":"value",
      "doc":"The value of the element.",
      "type":"number"
    },
    {
      "name":"unit",
      "doc":"The unit of the element.",
      "type":"string"
    }
  ]
}
```

**Will pass schema validation:**

```
[
  {
    "value":90,
    "unit":"meter"
  }
]
[
  {
    "value":90,
    "unit":"any string"
  }
]
```

**Will fail schema validation:**

```
[
  {
    "value":"sixteen",
    "unit":"gram"
  }
]
```

# basic multiple-unit schema

schema ID: omh:omh:valAndUnit:distance

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "$ref": "http://example.com/
              omh:omh:valAndUnit",

      "allowed_values": [
        "miles", "yards", "inches"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

**Will not fail schema validation:**

```
[
  {
    "value": 90,
    "unit": "yards"
  }
]
```

**Will fail schema validation:**

```
[
  {
    "value": 90,
    "unit": "meters"
  }
]
```

# preferred stepLength schema

schema ID: omh:preferred:stepLength

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "$ref": "http://example.com/
        omh:omh:valAndUnit:distance",
    },
    {
      "external_id": [
        http://purl.bioontology.org/ontology/SNOMEDCT/250000008,
      ],
      "name": "timestamp",
      "type": "string",
      "dateFormat": "dateTime"
      "doc": "W3C ISO 8601 timestamp"
    }
  ]
}
```

```
[
  {
    "timestamp": "2013-03-19T12:52:01Z",
    "value": 87.6,
    "unit": "centimeter"
  },
  {
    "timestamp": "2013-03-19T12:52:02Z",
    "value": 91.4,
    "unit": "centimeter"
  }
]
```

# daily step distance

schema ID: omh:omh:dailyStepDistance

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "name": "total_steps",
      "type": "number"
    },
    {
      "name": "total_step_distance",
      "$ref": "http://example.com/
      omh:omh:valAndUnit:distance"
    }
  ]
}
```

```
[
  {
    "total_steps": 11951,
    "total_step_distance": {
      "value": 5.38,
      "unit": "miles"
    }
  }
]
```

# semantic data sharing

semantics handled via external references to URNs at terminology servers (e.g., [BioPortal](#), HDD Access)

- servers can also offer web services for computing subsumption, transitive closure, etc.

reusable Open mHealth-compliant Data Processing Units (DPUs) can be mixed and matched for performing data alignment

- community will define common context metadata

# interoperation with the EHR

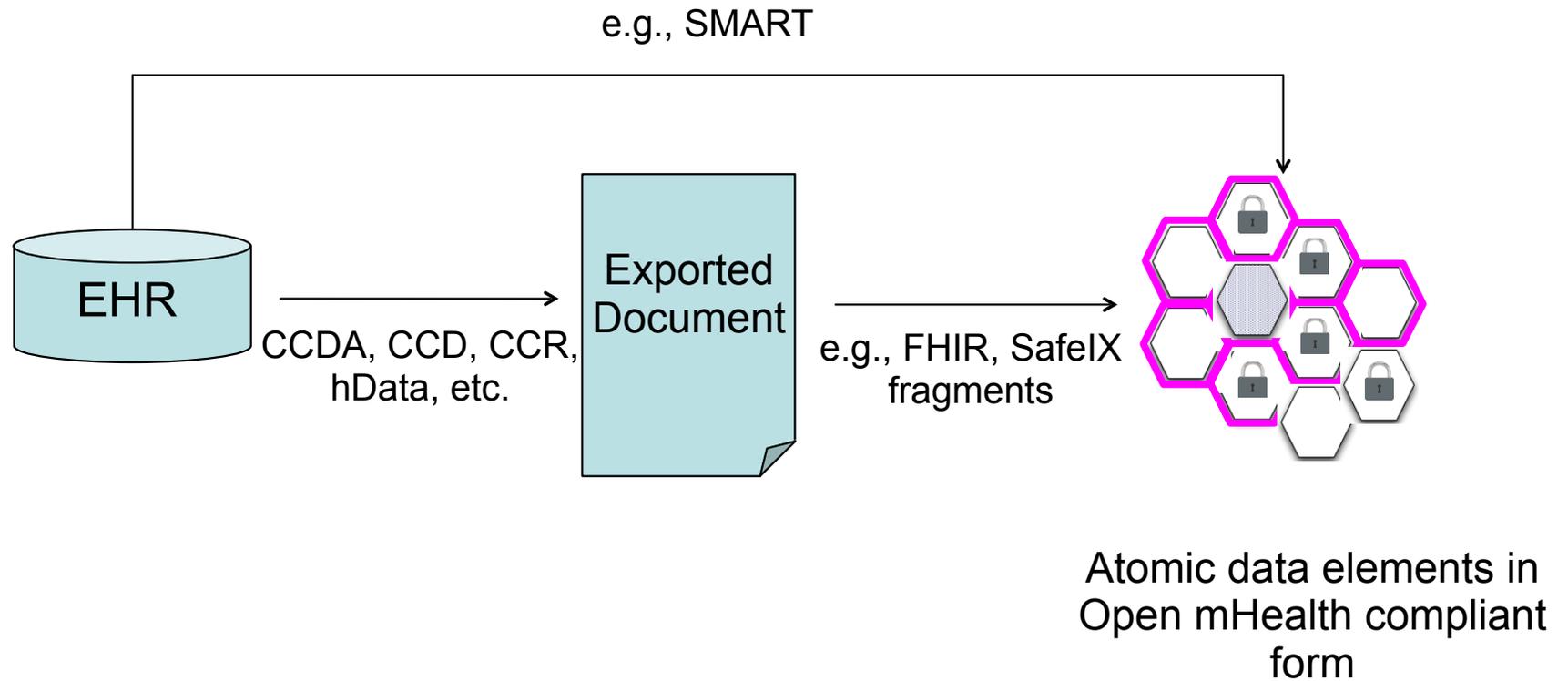
## data *from* the EHR to mHealth

- focusing on a few highest-value atomic EHR data elements to get out of EHRs for self care of health and disease (e.g., meds, allergies, demographics, some labs)

## data *into* the EHR from mHealth

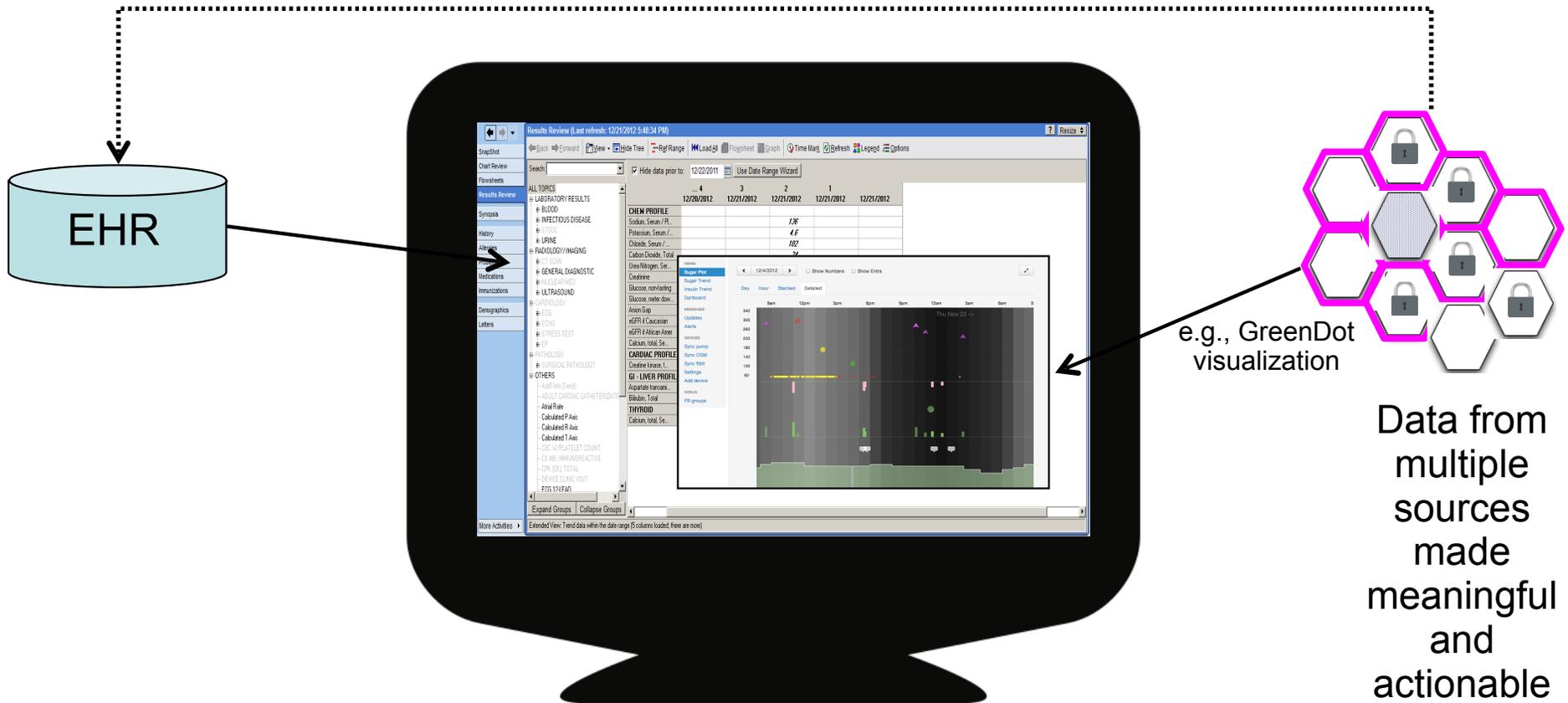
- greatest value for clinicians is tools for making sense of multiple sources of mHealth data to inform decision making
  - sometimes this needs to be part of the EHR, sometimes not
  - defer getting variables (e.g., 6 minute walk, PHQ-9, etc.) back into the EHR

# data *from* the EHR



# data *into* the EHR

???



# connect with us

- Web: [www.openmhealth.org](http://www.openmhealth.org)
- Data Interchange Working Group
  - <http://wiki.openmhealth.org/Data+Interchange>
  - coordinator: [ida@openmhealth.org](mailto:ida@openmhealth.org)



# daily activity summary

schema ID: omh:omh:dailyActivity

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "name": "date",
      "type": "string",
      "dateFormat": "date"
    },
    {
      "name": "activity_group",
      "type": "array",
      "fields": {
        "type": "object",
        "schema": [
          {
            "name": "minutes_of_activity",
            "$ref": "http://example.com/omh:omh:valAndUnit"
          },
          {
            "name": "activity_level",
            "type": "string",
            "allowed_values": [
              "sedentary", "light", "moderate", "vigorous"
            ]
          }
        ]
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

```
[
  {
    "date": "2013-03-25",
    "activity_group": [
      {
        "activity_level": "sedentary",
        "minutes_of_activity": {
          "value": 1129.8,
          "units": "minutes"
        }
      },
      {
        "activity_level": "light",
        "minutes_of_activity": {
          "value": 120,
          "units": "minutes"
        }
      },
      ...
    ]
  },
  ...
]
```

# daily chunked activity

schema ID: omh:omh:dailyChunkedActivity

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "name": "date",
      "type": "string",
      "dateFormat": "date"
    },
    {
      "name": "activity_group",
      "type": "array",
      "fields": {
        "type": "object",
        "schema": [
          {
            "name": "time_start",
            "type": "string",
            "dateFormat": "time"
          },
          {
            "name": "time_end",
            "type": "string",
            "dateFormat": "time"
          },
          {
            "name": "activity_level",
            "type": "string",
            "allowed_values":
              ["sedentary", "light", "moderate",
               "vigorous"]
          }
        ]
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

```
[
  {
    "date": "2013-03-25",
    "activity_group": [
      {
        "activity_level": "sedentary",
        "time_start": "00:00",
        "time_end": "07:00"
      },
      {
        "activity_level": "light",
        "time_start": "07:01",
        "time_end": "08:00"
      },
      ...
    ]
  },
  ...
]
```

# daily activity (non-sedentary)

schema ID: omh:omh:dailyNonSedentaryActivity

```
{
  "type": "object",
  "fields": [
    {
      "name": "date",
      "type": "string",
      "dateFormat": "date"
    },
    {
      "name": "minutes_non-sedentary",
      "$ref": "http://example.com/
        omh:omh:valAndUnit",
    }
  ]
}
```

```
[
  {
    "date": "2013-03-25",
    "minutes_non-sedentary": {
      "value": 120,
      "units": "minutes"
    }
  },
  {
    "date": "2013-03-26",
    "minutes_non-sedentary": {
      "value": 108,
      "units": "minutes"
    }
  },
  ...
]
```